

Name:
Period:
Date:

APUSH Test #1:

Section One: Multiple Choice

- 1) Before Christopher Columbus arrived here, between 1 and _____ million Native Americans lived in Canada/modern U.S. Another _____ million lived in Mexico.
 - a. Twenty; Seven
 - b. Seven; Seven
 - c. Seven; Twenty
- 2) _____ conquered natives, collected their wealth, and exported the resources.
 - a. Encomienderos
 - b. Conquistadors
 - c. Crowns
- 3) Sir _____ established a settlement on Roanoke Island in 1587.
 - a. John Rolfe
 - b. John Smith
 - c. Walter Raleigh
- 4) A _____ is a group of investors who bought the right to make New World plantations from the King of England.
 - a. Stockbroker organization
 - b. Joint-stock company
 - c. Encomiendero
- 5) The **headright system** was introduced in 1618 in order to _____
 - a. Oppress the Native Americans
 - b. Get more African slaves in the colonies
 - c. Attract more British citizens to get labor for tobacco farming
- 6) In 1619, Virginia created the _____, the first law-making body in the English colonies.
 - a. House of Burgesses
 - b. Bicameral Legislature
 - c. Mayflower Compact
- 7) When the Pilgrims signed the Mayflower Compact, which claimed that the government's power comes from the consent of governed, not God, what did they keep in mind?
 - a. Christopher Columbus and the conquistadors had killed Natives in the name of God
 - b. The French had been coureurs-du-bois (the runners of heaven)
 - c. The English king had claimed to speak for God, and his followers were absolutists
- 8) Massachusetts Bay colony Governor John Winthrop delivered a speech in which he claimed we should be a...

- a. Shining light of guidance
 - b. Model of holy purity
 - c. City on a hill
- 9) The time where England was supposed to regulate the colonies' trade and government, but interfered as little as possible, is known as the...
- a. Starving Time
 - b. Age of Salutary Neglect
 - c. Age of Mercantilism
- 10) The British set up _____ to try colonists in violation of the Navigation Acts, and _____ to regulate colonial commerce.
- a. Boards of Trade; Vice-admiralty courts
 - b. Vice-admiralty courts; Boards of Trade
 - c. Vice-admiralty courts; Bicameral legislatures
- 11) Prior to the Salem Witch Trials, _____ women were tried for witchcraft; during the Witch Trials, _____ were tried for withcraft.
- a. 10-20; 120-140
 - b. 100; 100
 - c. 100-110; 120-140
- 12) In 1662, the Puritans changed the rules governing Puritan Baptisms with the...
- a. Model of Christian Charity
 - b. Glorious Revolution
 - c. Halfway Covenant
- 13) Roger Williams founded the colony of...
- a. New England
 - b. Rhode Island
 - c. Maryland
- 14) Cecilius Calvert was also known as...
- a. King James II
 - b. Lord Baltimore
 - c. Governor Winthrop
- 15) The Great Awakening was directly influenced by the European...
- a. Dark Ages
 - b. Enlightenment
 - c. Evangelists

Section Two: True or false (if the answer is FALSE, write down the REAL answer)

- 1) Native societies had a minimal impact on the environment.
- 2) Christopher Columbus arrived in the New World in 1492.
- 3) Hernando de Soto conquered the Incas of Peru in 1532.
- 4) Captain John Smith kept Jamestown alive partially because of an alliance with the Powhatan Confederacy.
- 5) The Chesapeake Region refers to where Virginia and _____ are today.

3) Describe Spain's encomienda system.

4) Describe how **John Rolfe** was able to keep Jamestown alive via use of **tobacco**. How did the use of tobacco lead to slavery?

5) Describe what the process of indentured servitude was like.

6) Why did the French have less of an impact on the Natives than the English or Spanish (include the **Edict of Nantes** in your answer)?

7) How does the Protestant Work Ethic connect to Slavery?

8) How does Oliver Cromwell's victory in the English Civil Wars connect to Puritan immigration to the colonies from 1649-1660?

9) Compare and contrast the New England colonies, the middle colonies, and the Southern colonies. List at least two points for each. Be specific.

10) Name one New England colony, one Middle colony, and one Southern colony.

11) Explain why Africans were enslaved on a larger scale than indentured whites or Natives.

12) Explain what a protective tariff is, and how the Navigation Acts connect to protective tariffs.

13) Explain what happened during Bacon's rebellion.

14) Name three of Benjamin Franklin's inventions or accomplishments.

15) Compare and contrast King Philip's War and the Stono Uprising.