

CHAPTER FOUR STUDY QUESTIONS

- 1) Why was the election of 1824 important?
- 2) What was the corrupt bargain?
- 3) What were some of John Quincy Adams' goals and plans as president?
- 4) What was the Coffin Handbill? How does that connect to the significance of the election of 1828 (it was the first time that _____ entered into presidential campaigns)?
- 5) What was Andrew Jackson's Spoils System?
- 6) What was Jeffersonian Republicanism?
- 7) What was Jacksonian Democracy?
- 8) What was the Indian Removal Act?
- 9) Why were the Cherokee considered a "civilized tribe?"
- 10) What is the significance of Jackson's response to Marshall's rulings in *Cherokee Nation v. Georgia* and *Worcester v. Georgia*?
- 11) What was the Trail of Tears?
- 12) How does nullification connect to the Tariff of 1828 and 1832?
- 13) What did John C. Calhoun do in response to the Tariff of 1828?
- 14) What was the Force Bill?
- 15) What did Jackson do to the Second Bank of the United States?
- 16) What was Jackson's Specie Circular?
- 17) How did wildcat banks get the chance to spring up?
- 18) What was Nat Turner's Rebellion, and how does it connect to the black codes?
- 19) What did Whigs believe in?
- 20) What's Martin Van Buren's legacy?
- 21) What's William Henry Harrison's legacy?
- 22) Why was John Tyler called the president without a party?
- 23) What made the creation of a market economy possible?
- 24) What are boom and bust cycles?
- 25) Why was the cotton gin created, and what happened as a result?
- 26) What did the use of interchangeable parts lead to?
- 27) What did use of the power loom lead to?
- 28) What was the Lowell system?
- 29) What was the significance of the Erie Canal?
- 30) What effect did the use of steamships have?
- 31) How did the American government respond to privately owned railroads having different gauges?
- 32) What was the result of the train age?

- 33) What advantage did industrialization give the North over the South?
- 34) Compare farming in the North, Midwest, and South.
- 35) What was Manifest Destiny?
- 36) Describe Texas's journey towards statehood.
- 37) What was the Gold Rush?
- 38) Describe how city life was in the North.
- 39) What was the cult of domesticity?
- 40) How did immigration from Germany and Ireland affect the North?
- 41) Compare commerce/trade in the North to the South.
- 42) What was southern paternalism?
- 43) What percentages of white southerners owned slaves?
- 44) When was importing slaves from Africa banned in America?
- 45) What was life like for landless whites in the South?
- 46) What was life like for free blacks in the South?
- 47) Who were the 49ers?
- 48) Who were the squatters?
- 49) What was the Second Great Awakening in response to?
- 50) What was the burned-over district?
- 51) What were temperance societies?
- 52) What was the Female Moral Reform Society?
- 53) Who was Dorothea Dix?
- 54) Who were the Shakers?
- 55) Who were the Transcendentalists of Brook Farm? What did they believe in?
- 56) Who were the Hudson River School painters?
- 57) Who were the Mormons?
- 58) Who wrote the Declaration of Rights and Sentiments of Women, and when did they do so?
- 59) Who was Horace Mann (HORSE MAN!)?
- 60) Who was William Lloyd Garrison?
- 61) What was the gag rule?
- 62) Who was Frederick Douglas?
- 63) Who was Harriet Tubman?
- 64) Who was Sojourner Truth?
- 65) How many boards could the Mongols hoard, if the Mongol hordes got bored?